## **SPOTLIGHT ON STAKEHOLDER SUCCESS**

Improving the peri-operative pathway of people with diabetes undergoing elective surgery: the IP3D project

PATIENT	IMPROVED SAFETY	Following IP3D implementation, dysglycaemic events* decreased substantially:  Recurrent hypoglycaemia decreased from 7.0% to 0.6% (P = 0.002).  The mean number of recurrent hypoglycaemic events fell from 2.36 to 1.17 (P = 0.061)  The mean number of recurrent hyperglycaemic events decreased from 3.02 to 1.74 (p = 0.007).  *Dysglycaemic events are risk factors for infection and complications post-operatively.
	REDUCED COMPLICATIONS	Reduced in-hospital complications by 12% (from 28% to 16%; P=0.008), including a decrease in those who experienced a composite of dysglycaemic complications, poor wound healing, wound infection, and other infections (12.4% vs 5.4%; P=0.023)
CLINICIAN	INCREASED CONFIDENCE	Confidence in safely omitting insulin on the day of surgery increased by 1.8 points [3.7 (pre) to 5.5 (post) on 10-point scale (P<0.001)], ensuring operations are not cancelled last minute due to lack glycaemic control
		44% increase [from 40% to 84% (p<0.001)] in the number of surgical staff who correctly identified the capillary blood glucose level in which intervention with rapid acting insulin for type 1 patients is needed
HEALTH SYSTEM / ADMINISTRATION	DECREASED LENGTH OF STAY	Length of hospital stay reduced from 4.8 to 3.3 days (p=0.001) for patients with diabetes. In contrast, length of stay in inpatients without diabetes did not change (3.1 vs 3.3 days).  Despite the reduction in length of stay post implementation, there was no significant increase in 30-day readmissions (12% vs 9%; p=0.307)
PAYOR	DECREASED HEALTHCARE COSTS	A total of £157,000 per year (525 hospital bed-days) is mitigated based on 1.5-day reduction in patient length of stay across 350 elective procedures per year.
		IP3D has been implemented in 10 other NHS trusts across England, where similar results in terms of reduction in complications and reduced length of stay have been achieved